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Rank of playing card

Jack cards of all four suits in the English pattern

A Jack or Knave, in some games referred to as a Bower, in Tarot card games as a Valet, is a playing card which, in traditional French and English decks, pictures a man in the traditional or historic aristocratic or courtier dress, generally associated with Europe of the 16th or 17th century. The usual rank of a jack is between the ten and the queen.

History [ edit ]

Knave of coins from the oldest known European deck ( c. 1390–1410 )

The earliest predecessor of the knave was the thn n'ib (second or under-deputy) in the Mamluk card deck. This was the lowest of the three court cards and like all court cards was depicted through abstract art or calligraphy. When brought over to Italy and Spain, the thn n'ib was made into an infantry soldier or page ranking below the knight card. In France, where the card was called the valet, the queen was inserted between the king and knight. The knight was subsequently dropped out of non-Tarot decks leaving the valet directly under the queen. The king-queen-valet format then made its way into England.

A 17th century Knave of Spades

As early as the mid-16th century the card was known in England as the knave which originally meant 'boy or young man', as its German equivalent, Knabe, still does. In the context of a royal household it meant a male servant without a specific role or skill; not a cook, gardener, coachman, etc. The French word valet means the same thing. Knave became a derogatory word because royal households had so many of these young men who went swaggering around the streets picking fights, molesting girls and generally making nuisances of themselves. It evolved to mean 'young manservant or henchman'.<sup>[1]</sup>

The word 'Jack' was in common usage in the 16th and 17th centuries to mean any generic man or fellow, as in Jack-of-all-trades (one who is good at many things), Jack-in-the-box (a child's toy), or Jack-in-the-Pulpit (a plant).

The term became more entrenched in card play when, in 1864,<sup>[2]</sup> American cardmaker Samuel Hart published a deck using "J" instead of "Kn" to designate the lowest-ranking court card. The knave card had been called a jack as part of the terminology of the game All Fours since the 17th century, but this usage was considered common or low class. However, because the card abbreviation for knave was so close to that of the king ("Kn" versus "K"), the two were easily confused. This confusion was even more pronounced after the markings indicating suits and

rankings were moved to the corners of the card, a move which enabled players to "fan" a hand of cards without obscuring the individual suits and ranks. The earliest deck known of this type is from 1693, but such positioning did not become widespread until reintroduced by Hart in 1864, together with the knave-to-jack change. Books of card games published in the third quarter of the 19th century still referred to the "knave". Note the exclamation by Estella in Charles Dickens's novel *Great Expectations*: "He calls the knaves, jacks, this boy!" Knave was the proper term and it was considered uncouth to call them 'Jacks'. Nevertheless, in a few European countries, the equivalent of the name 'knave' for this card continues to the present. For example, in Denmark, it is the Knægt, symbol B (for Bonde); in Sweden, the knekt, symbol Kn.

The German nickname of Bauer ("farmer" or "peasant") often used for the Jacks, appears in English as the loanword, Bower, used for the top trumps (usually Jacks) in games of the euchre family as well as some games of German origin where the Jacks play a significant role, e.g. Reunion.

Representations [ edit ]

In the English pattern,[3] the jack and the other face cards represent no one in particular,[4] in contrast to the historical French practice, in which each court card is said to represent a particular historical or mythological personage. The valets in the Paris pattern have traditionally been associated with such figures as Ogier the Dane (a knight of Charlemagne and legendary hero of the chansons de geste) for the jack of spades;[5] La Hire (French warrior) for the Jack of Hearts; Hector (mythological hero of the Iliad) for the jack of diamonds; and Lancelot or Judas Maccabeus for the jack of clubs.[6][7]

In some southern Italian decks, there are androgynous knaves that are sometimes referred to as maids. In the Sicilian Tarot deck, the knaves are unambiguously female and are also known as maids.[8] As this deck also includes queens, it is the only traditional set to survive into modern times with two ranks of female face cards. This pack may have been influenced by the obsolete Portuguese deck which also had female knaves. The modern Mexican pattern also has female knaves.[9]

Poetry [ edit ]

The figure of the jack has been used in many literary works throughout history. Among these is one by 17th-century English writer Samuel Rowlands. The *Four Knaves* is a series of Satirical Tracts, with Introduction and Notes by E. F. Rimbault, upon the subject of playing cards. His "The Knave of Clubbs: Tis Merry When Knaves Meet" was first published in 1600, then again in 1609 and 1611. In accordance with a promise at the end of this book, Rowlands went on with his series of Knaves, and in 1612 wrote "The Knave of Harts: Haile Fellowe, Well Meet", where his "Supplication to Card-Makers" appears,[10] thought to have been written to the English manufacturers who copied to the English decks the court figures created by the French. The Knave of Hearts appears as a thieving antagonist in the traditional children's poem *The Queen of Hearts*

Example cards [ edit ]

The cards shown here are from a Paris pattern deck (where the rank is known as the "valet"), and include the historical and mythological names associated with them. The English pattern of jacks can be seen in the photo at the top of the article.

Trickster figure [ edit ]

The jack, traditionally the lowest face card, has often been promoted to a higher or the highest position in the traditional ranking of cards, where the ace or king generally occupied the first rank. This is seen in the earliest known European card games, such as Karnöffel, as well as in more recent ones such as Euchre. Games with such promotion include:

See also [ edit ]

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ução, Para determinar uma data na fábrica com base no Número seriado: shupecarboni : mazenamento-app uploadS ; público Wii Sports (? n Um novo jogo que sériese um game para lançamento par ao console Nintendo direçãode desenvolvimentopara Tokyo envolvendo lidade simples - gráficos simplicidade E controle por movimento...

Introdução: O que é o Saque na Novibet?

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## novibet app apk :777 brasil

### Mali Afirma ter matado comandante islamista de alta relevância

No passado lunes, Mali afirmou ter eliminado um comandante islamista de alto valor que ajudou a liderar um ataque novibet app apk 2024, no qual quatro soldados americanos e quatro nigerinos foram mortos junto a um intérprete.

O Departamento de Estado dos EUA havia oferecido uma recompensa de 5 milhões de dólares pela captura do comandante, Abu Huzeifa - um membro de um ramo afiliado ao Estado Islâmico - após novibet app apk participação novibet app apk um ataque novibet app apk Tongo Tongo, Níger, novibet app apk soldados Verdes Americanos e seus camaradas nigerinos.

Na época, o ataque foi a maior perda de tropas americanas durante o combate na África desde a "Black Hawk Down" na Somália novibet app apk 1993.

Em uma postagem nas redes sociais de segunda-feira, as forças armadas do Mali disseram que domingo eles tinham "neutralizado um major líder terrorista de nacionalidade estrangeira durante uma grande operação novibet app apk Liptako" - uma região tri-fronteiriça que contém partes do Mali, Burquina Faso e Níger.

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